Largest by population: Town of Brookline - 58,732, City of BOSTON - 617,594

Smallest by population: Town of Gosnold - 75, City of NORTH ADAMS - 13,708

Newest City: GARDNER - 1923

Newest Town: East Brookfield - 1920

Oldest City: Boston - 1822

There are fourteen communities that have applied for, and been granted, city forms of government, though they wish to be known as "The Town of". They are: AGAWAM, AMHERST, BARNSTABLE, BRAINTREE, BRIDGEWATER, FRANKLIN, GREENFIELD, PALMER, RANDOLPH, SOUTHBRIDGE, WATERTOWN, WEST SPRINGFIELD, WEYMOUTH and WINTHROP. There are four communities that have been granted the title of city though they do not have wards, they are: AMESBURY, EASTHAMPTON, METHUEN and FRAMINGHAM.

The geographic center of Massachusetts is the Town of Rutland, Worcester County.

Oldest Town: Plymouth - 1620
Oldest City: Boston - 1822
Newest Town: East Brookfield - 1920
Newest City: GARDNER - 1923

Smallest by population: Town of Gosnold - 75, City of NORTH ADAMS - 13,708
Largest by population: Town of Brookline - 58,732, City of BOSTON - 617,594

Updated 2/27/2019 (population figures are based on the 2010 Census)